



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: КУЗИН

Имя: ИВАН

Отчество: ДМИТРИЕВИЧ

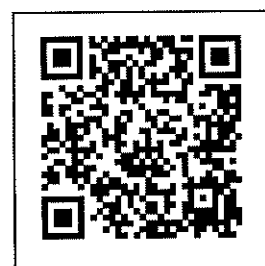
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: САНКТ-ПЕТЕРБУРГ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

1/4

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 1

1. a) 1. Passion

2. Focus

3. Serve

4. Persistence

1. b) And the first thing is passion. /
Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my
passion." TED-sters do it for love, they
don't do it for money Carol Colletta says,
"I would pay someone / to do what
I do" And the interesting thing is, if
you do it for love, the money comes
anyway!

1. c) 1. The meaning would be that author
really wants someone to do the same thing
as them



2. The meaning would be that another would have no doubts paying someone to do the same thing.

3. ~~Pauses and stresses highlight the most important information from speech so it's easier to remember.~~

a) Highlight important information

b) Show the right intonation

c) Catch an audience attention.

Task 2.

1. My childhood experiences played a great role in my future. Such ~~as~~ things as teaching myself programming helped me a lot reaching my goals.

2. Money always was important for me but since I've become a father family





is always on the first place. I start my working day only after spending a couple of hours with my children.

3. My childhood. I've experienced all downsides of business and now I know that work ethic is a key to success.

4. I enjoy challenging my abilities and myself. And space - what an enormous unexplored thing! - isn't it a perfect chance to take part in the most challenging race, race with myself?

5. An easy answer - breaking the concepts. It's literally impossible to make a revolution at any sphere without breaking it's rules. Don't be afraid of society's reaction and trust yourself.



6. I've faced many tough challenges but the most hard one is an ability to stay dedicated to your ideas when everyone is against you. Nobody believed when I said that ~~I will be exploring space~~ tourists would be able to go to space for fun. Now it's a reality. I ~~overcame~~ overcome this challenge by staying loyal to one idea - nothing is impossible.

№3. 1 To focus on essential is success to achieving one's goals.

Because "To focus" is used as an important thing, not an action in this sentence

2. Rarely does one see such ^{dedication} ~~commitment~~ and ~~determination~~ commitment.



Because author wants to point out that it is a very uncommon thing.

3. Had we started preparations earlier we would not have missed the deadline. To show that ~~a mistake~~ there would be no mistake if they paid more attention.

4. The author of this article persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate action.

Because the verb "argues" shows the author's point of view in the article.

5. The role of scientific ethics remains central in the debate process.

"remains" there is a verb Present simple is used to show that the central role does not change.





N4.1.9) Heart

Ann now has some scars after not short period of time to become totally recovered, after her wounds.

2. D) Twittering ~~outside my window~~

~~Twittering birds is the thing I am being woken~~
~~Twittering birds is the thing~~

Twittering birds outside my window are the thing I am being woken every morning.

3. A) Shade.

Last night Chris was in the same shade as me right now.

4. C) Ear.

Jane cheered me up when I lost my job so she is a very kind listener.



5. D) Running

The race is going to end soon so
let's make a dash for the track
now.

6. A) Entrusted

~~Her daughter is under babysit~~

Babysitter is responsible for her
daughter for the evening

7. C) Whacked

Unexpectedly the machine started
working when the engineer hit it
with a hammer.

8. B) Excluded

There were literally no charms and
professionalism in acceptance speech
of Oscar winning actress.



9. B) Ripped off

The boy accused another boy in
~~for~~ tearing his rubber into pieces.

10. C) Stubborn

The teacher was stubborn and didn't
 want to change the date of the
 final exam.

55	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
—	I	D	E	A	L	C	K	B	G	F

Instruction manual:

The aim of the genre is to show the ^{customer} ~~user~~ how
 to use the product properly.

This text extract is for someone who
 bought a product and wants ~~to~~ not to
 make any mistakes while using it.

A lot of verbs, which show what one's need to
 do; some numbers which show the order



of one's actions and ~~personal~~ safety
instructions are suitable for the genre
Personal diary entry:

The aim is to express all the author's
emotions about something that they
experienced

This text is for author only. Usually nobody
except them reads it.

Informal grammar, as author is not shy to
write and don't have to follow language
~~the~~ rules; some jokes and many
exclamation marks ~~is~~ are suitable for
the genre.

Political speech:

The aim is to ensure the audience that
the future with the speaker is bright.



The audience of political speech is residents of the city, country or town usually.

It can be political & leader's followers from other countries too.

Leaders always use motivational phrases to cheer the listeners up and make them sure that they have nothing to fear.

Historical Documentary scripts:

The aim is to provide information about the events that happened in the past.

The audience is ~~history~~ to people who are keen on history or university students. There are many dates to mention different history events. Sometimes there are some quotes of famous historical people.



Spoken anecdote:

The aim ~~to~~ is to make people around you laugh. Create a positive atmosphere.

Anecdotes are usually told to friends or relatives

Informal grammar and many funny words are used to make people giggle.

Business news:

The aim is to depict a situation in mostly political and economical ~~an~~ situation in the world.

Usually businessmen, entrepreneurs and well-educated people read these news.

Formal grammar is used, no clichés and other attention seekers. Just correct information about the main topics.



56 Fallacy 1: Sentence 4.

Explanation: The sentence claims laziness and unwilling to cook ~~is~~ is the only reason people eat fast food without mentioning other reasons

Improved sentence: People who eat fast food may be lazy or just ~~that~~ do not have enough time to cook healthy meals for themselves

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5.

Expl: The sentence claims that banning fast food would eliminate some problems without considering that it would also create some new

Improved S.: Banning fast food would completely eliminate health problems related to poor diets but create a hunger problem as well



everyone may afford healthy products

Fallacy 3. Sentence 7

Exp: The sentence claims packaging waste from fast food chains the sole cause of pollution areas without considering other contributing factors such as ^{exhausting} ~~transport~~ fumes and rubbish from homeless people.

Imp 3.: Packaging waste from fast food chains, ^{exhausting} fumes and rubbish from homeless people are causes of pollution in urban areas

Fallacy 4. Sentence 9-10

Exp: The sentence claims that ~~children~~ ~~are~~ ~~not~~ marketing is responsible for bad diets because children ~~can't~~ cannot control themselves when they see fast food advertisement but it also means that





there is a problem of a weak work of healthy food advertisement.

Improved 3: Children who see advertisement for fast food cannot control themselves and end up eating unhealthy food, which means that companies should make more effective advertisements of healthy food.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 12

Expl.: The sentence claims that banning fast food is the most effective solution for public health and sustainability without considering other solutions.

Improved sentence: ~~Although~~ Although some may oppose this, it is clearly one of many effective solutions for public health and sustainability.

